

## Human Rights in a Dynamic Era

### Abstract

If there is one principle of the constitution it is the principle which runs through the entire fabric of the constitution, it is the principle of the rule of law and under the constitutions. It is the judiciary which is entrusted with the task of keeping every organ of the state within the limits of law.

The rule of law and human rights in India both "rule of law and human rights" are familiar phrases which all of us have often heard, but when we believe into the subjects we find that different thinkers and jurists have understood them in a variety of different ways.

The Indian "Sansad" has also defined human rights act 1993 to mean. The rights relating to life and liberty, equality and dignity of the individual guaranteed by the constitutions or embodied in the international covenants which would be relevant for the purpose would be human (universal) declaration for human rights. The Indian parliament has also defined human rights in the protection of human rights act 1993. The rights relating to life and liability equally and dignity of the individual guaranteed by the constitutions.

**Keywords:** Human Rights, Human Development.

### Introduction

Human rights are rights to sustain human life and promoting developed of man. These rights gave power to the individual against the state of other public authority by virtue of being a member of the human family irrespective of any other consideration. These are the rights which are inviolable because they are not only vital for the development and efflorescence of human personality and ensuring its dignity but also because without. The men would be reduced to the level of animals.

### Human Rights and Human Development

Poverty limits human freedoms and deprives a person of dignity .the universal declaration of human rights, the declaration on the right to development and a large body of other human rights

Instruments make this clear. The Vienna declaration adopted at the 1993 world conference on human rights affirms that "Extreme poverty and social exclusion constitute a violation of human dignity"

Human development reports take the view that poverty is broader than lack of income-that is deprivation across many dimensions. If income is not the sum total of human lives, a lack of income cannot be the total sum of human deprivation. Indeed human development report 1997, on poverty, defined it as deprivation in the valuable things that a person can do or be. The term human poverty was coined to distinguish disspread deprivation from the narrower income poverty, more conventional definition limited to deprivation in income or consumption.

Human development focus on expanding capabilities important for all people, capabilities so basic that there lack forecloses other choices. Human poverty focuses on the lack of these same capabilities-to live a long, healthy and creative life, to enjoy descend standard of living, dignity, self respect and the respect of others.

### Economic and Social Rights

Health, education, housing and nutrition (a correlation between citizen and state) .In the study of human rights many studies has done yet and before also. These studies links between food nutrition, housing, sanitation, health care and education. For example good health reduces requirements for food and increases its effective use of nutrition. Higher educational attainment has a similar complementary effect on nutrition.

Building capability in one generation is a means to securing social and economic rights in the next-and to eradicating poverty in the long term. A large body of evidence shows that higher levels of maternal education improve the nutritional status of children.



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## Civil Society and Freedom of Association

The Modi government continues to use the foreign contribution to use the foreign contribution regulation act (FCRA) which regulates foreign funding for civil society organizations, to cut off funds and stymie the activities of organizations that question or criticize the government or its policies. In April 2016 Maina Kiai, The UN special reporter on freedom of assembly and association analyzed the FCRA and said that restriction imposed by the law and its rules "Are not in conformity with international law principle and standards".

In May the government temporally suspended the FCRA status of the lawyers collective an organization founded by Indira Jaising a former additional solicitor General on the right to health. In November the government refused to renew FCRA for 25 NGO'S including several prominent human rights groups.

Even as authorities were using FCRA to tighten restricted on NGO'S the government amended the law in March to retroactively legalize funding by foreign entities to political parties.

### Human Right List

1. Right to Equality
2. Right to Freedom
3. Right to against Exploitation
4. Right to Freedom of Religion
5. Right to Life
6. Cultural and Educational Rights
7. Right to Privacy
- Etc.....

### Women Rights and Human rights: A study

The world has never yet seen a truly great and virtuous nation because in the degradation of women the very fountains of life are poisoned at their source- 'Lucretia Mot'.

In 1994 the international conference on population and development in Cairo (ICPD) articulated and affirmed the relationship between advancement and fulfillment of rights and gender equality and equity . It also clarified the concepts of women empowerment. In 1995 the fourth world conference on women in Beijing generated global commitments to advance a wider range of women's rights. In spite of these international agreements the denial of women's basic human is persistent and widespread. For instance:

1. Over half a million women continue to die each year pregnancy and childbirth related causes.
2. Rates of HIV infection among women are rapidly increasing.
3. Gender based violence kills and disables as many women between the ages of 15 and 44 as cancer. More often than not perpetrators go unpunished.

4. Worldwide, women are twice as likely as men to be illiterate.
5. As a consequence of their working conditions and characteristics a disproportionate number of women are impoverished in both developing and developed countries. Despite some progress in women's wages in the 1990's women still earn less than men even for similar kinds of work.
6. Many of the countries that have ratified CEDAW still have discriminatory laws governing marriage, land, property and inheritance.

### Democracy and Human Rights

It is hardly disputed that democracy is the only regime that uploads all categories of human rights .however democracy by itself is insufficient the democratic regime needs to enact legislation and announce policies to enable the availing of human rights by the people.

### Democracy is Defined by Human Rights

Four defining features of a democracy are based on human rights:

1. Holding free and fair elections contributes to fulfillment of right to political participation.
2. Allowing free and independent media contributes to fulfillment of the right to freedom of expression, thought and conscience.
3. Separating powers among branches of government helps protect citizens from abuses of their civil and political rights.
4. Encouraging an open civil society contributes to fulfillment the right to peaceful assembly and association. An open civil society adds an important participatory dimension, along with the separation of powers, for the promotion of rights.

### Conclusion

We can't conclude this topic in two three lines because this is vast scheme and dynamic era related to an individual and a citizen. But in a whole all human being wants and need some rights that called necessary and became human rights.

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